## MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES

# Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. CT-1205

Magi No.

DOE \_\_yes \_\_no

nistoric GOV	ernors Run Wharf			
nd/or common				
2. Loca	ation			7
treet & number	located near end	d of Governors Run	Road	not for publication
ity, town Gos	vernors Run	_X_ vicinity of	congressional district	
	sification	coun	ty Calvert	
category district building(s) structure	Ownership public private both	Status occupiedX unoccupied work in progres	Present Use agriculture commercial ss educational entertainment	museum park private residence religious
x_ site _ object	Public Acquisition in process being considered not applicable	yes: restricted yes: unrestricte	government	scientific transportation other:
_ object	in process being considered	yes: restricted  yes: unrestricte  no	government government	scientific transportation other:
object  Owr	in process being considered not applicable	yes: restricted  yes: unrestricted no  erty (give names	government government ed industrial military	scientific transportation other:  ses of all owners)
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7.	<b>Description</b>

Survey No CT-1205

Condition
\_\_\_\_ excellent
\_\_\_ good

fair

\_\_ deteriorated \_\_ ruins

unexposed

Check one
unaltered
altered

Check one
\_X original site
\_\_\_ moved date of move

nove \_\_\_\_\_

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

#### CONTRIBUTING RESOURCE COUNT: 1

Standing Wharf Structures: None.

Associated Standing Wharf Structures: None.

Description: Governors Run Wharf is a historic wharf site with no visible features on land or above mean low water.

Previously Existing Wharf Structures: "Map of Calvert County Showing Topography and Election Districts" 1902 depicts an "L" wharf running perpendicular from the shore with a structure on the north side of a connecting road at the juncture with the water and two more structures just south along the water. "Chart no. 18 Natural Oyster Bars Calvert County, Maryland" 1908 depicts a long wharf. Unfortunately, a chart triangulation point is located at the head of the wharf obscuring the shape. A cluster of five structures is shown at the end of the road leading to the water. "West Shore of Chesapeake Bay Parkers Creek to Point of Rocks" 1908 depicts a long wharf with an "L" head. The "L" points north opposite the direction suggested by the 1902 map above. "Soil Map Calvert County, Maryland" 1928 uses the same base map as the 1902 map with the same wharf depiction. These maps and charts suggest the wharf was "L" headed and lengthened sometime after 1902. An aerial photograph dated 1938 shows a wharf approximately 240 feet long at Governors Run as well as a pier approximately 320 feet long at Kenwood Beach. The present pier at Governors Run is located about 50 feet south of the end of Governors Run Road where the steamboat wharf is believed to have been located. "Broomes Island Quadrangle," 7.5 minute series, dated 1963, depicts the present pier, not the steamboat pier.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>66</sup> Aerial photograph AHS 10-3, dated 1938, scale 1 inch equals 660 feet, Calvert Soil Conservation District, photostatic copy deposited at Calvert Marine Museum.

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Survey No. C-1205

Period — prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699		Areas of Significance—C — archeology-prehistoric — agriculture — architecture — art — commerce — communications		Iandscape architectur Iaw Iiterature Iiteratury Immusic Impulies politics/government	re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific	dates	1872-1928	Builder/Architect	<del></del>	
check:	ar	icable Criteria:A nd/or icable Exception:	B <u></u> CD ABCDE	FG	,
	Level	L of Significance: _	_nationalstate _X	local	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Governors Run Wharf was located near the end of Governors Run Road (Route 509) on the Chesapeake Bay. A long fishing pier and boat ramp are located at the wharf site. A second long fishing pier is located about 200 yards south at the Kenwood Beach development. "...Governors Run, another long wharf..." is how Governors Run Wharf was described in 1896. Near this landing Mrs. W. A. Dorsey ran a "Country Home" described in 1896 as "situated directly on the Bay, with Fine Bathing, Fishing and Crabs, Fresh from the Water; and an abundance of Fresh Milk, Poultry and Ice. Large and Comfortable Rooms. Rates on application. Baltimore references given." Mrs. J. S. Talbott ran another nearby boarding house described as "Delightfully situated on the Chesapeake Bay; Good Fishing, Crabbing, oating and Bathing. Rates on application." 67

In 1907 the wharf generated \$2,472.00 in local freight, \$56.74 in through freight, and \$3,240.83 for passengers, for a total revenue of \$5,769.57.68 In the 1920s schooners working in competition to the steamboats, anchored off the wide curving shore of Governors Run to load wood and other materials to be freighted to other portions of the Chesapeake.<sup>69</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>67</sup> Summer Homes and Historical Points Along the Routes of the Weems Steamboat Company (1896), pp. 5 and 55.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>68</sup> "Maryland Delaware & Virginia Railway Company Annual Report, Statement of Freight and Passenger Revenue by Wharves for the Fiscal Year Ending December 31st, 1907." Original in private ownership, copy deposited in collections of Calvert Marine Museum.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>69</sup> Swepson Earle, *The Chesapeake Country* (Baltimore, Maryland: Thomas-Ellis Company, 1923) p. 171.

### 9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. C-1205

See context study bibliography in "Calvert County Steamboat Wharves and Landings: Architectural Survey and Inventory."

10. Geogra	phical Data		
Acreage of nominated prop Quadrangle name Broom		rences	Quadrangle scale 1:24000
A Zone Easting	Northing	B Zone	
C		D	
Verbal boundary description	1, 74	rlanning state or	r county boundaries
state	code	county	code
state	code	county	code
11. Form Pi	epared By		
name/title Ralph Eshe	elman		
organization Eshelman	& Associates		date December 19, 1996
street & number 12178	Preston Drive		telephone 410-326-4877
city or town Lusby			state MD
500	1		

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust Shaw House 21 State Circle Annapolis, Maryland 21401 (301) 269-2438 MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST DHCP/DHCD 100 COMMUNITY PLACE CROWNEVILLE IND 21032-2023 614-7600

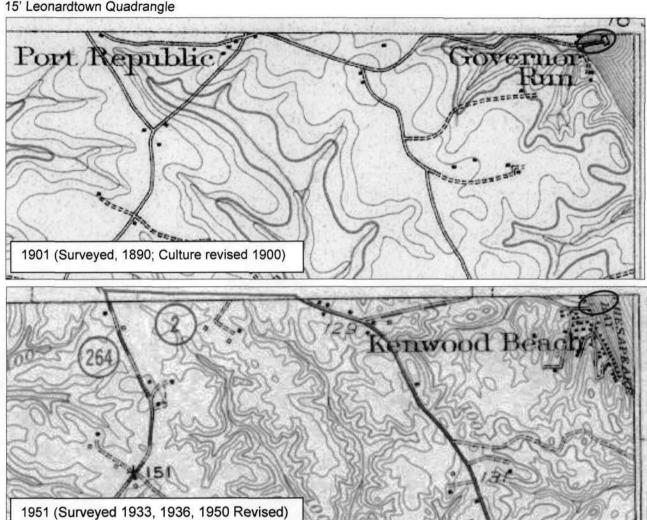
#### Continuation Sheet 8.1 Governors Run Wharf

Governors Run Wharf is one of twenty historic steamboat wharf/landing sites identified in "Calvert County Steamboat Wharves and Landings: Architectural Level Survey and Inventory." This survey and inventory was completed in 1996 by Eshelman & Associates for the Calvert County Historic District Commission with funding from the Calvert County Board of County Commissioners. The final report includes a context study which places the historic significance of these steamboat wharf and landing sites within the broad pattern of local county history and regional history of the Chesapeake Bay. The study falls within the theme of "Transportation" within the time periods of "Agricultural-Industrial Transition (1815-1870)" and "Industrial/Urban Dominance (1870-1930)." Refer to this study for a general historical review and historical significance of the resources as a whole.

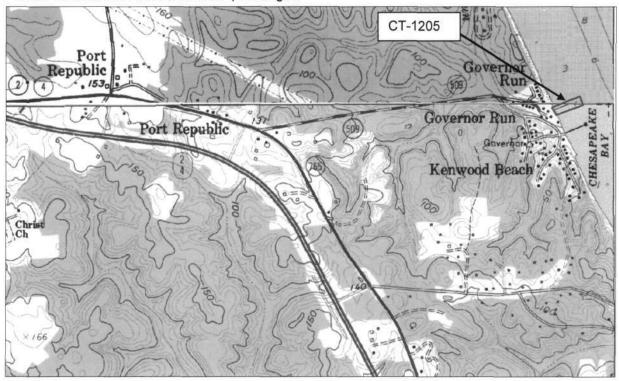


Garaners Run Whant
1978 AHS 10-3
Colvert Soil Conservation District

CT-1205 Governors Run Wharf 15' Leonardtown Quadrangle



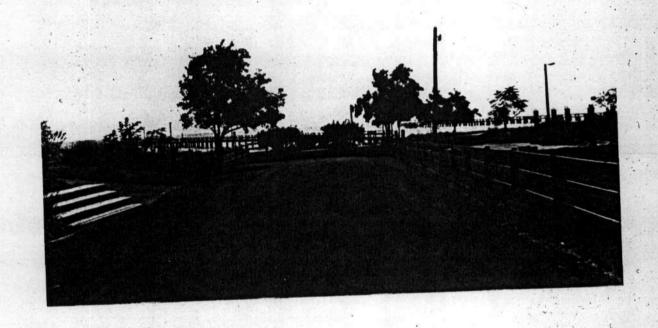
CT-1205 Governors Run Wharf Prince Frederick and Broomes Island quadrangles



Microsoft Virtual Earth image, c. 2009



## BROOMES ISLAND QUADRANGLE MARYLAND 7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC) NE/4 LEONARDTOWN 15' QUADRANGLE 76°30′ 38°30′ ANNAPOLIS (VIA MD. 2) 41 MI PRINCE FREDERICK 4.5 MI. 2'30" 940 000 FEET Governor Run GOVERNORS RUN WHARF CT-1205 Kenwood Beach 240 000 FEET 4261 4260 Saint Leonard 4259 4258 27'30" BROOMES ISLAND, MD. NE/4 LEONARDTOWN 15' QUADRANGLE N3822.5-W7630/7.5 1963 AMS 5660 I NE-SERIES V833



CT- 1205

Governors Run Whart Calvert Co., MO

Raph Estelman Aug 1996

hog: MD SHOO

view east toward whart site from out of Governors Run Road